success or failure of the passage of knowledge test(s); and

- (2) A sample copy of the written knowledge test or tests administered.
- (e) The information concerning demonstrated performance skills that the railroad shall retain includes:
- (1) The relevant data from the railroad's records concerning the person's success or failure on the performance skills test(s) that documents the relevant operating facts on which the evaluation is based including the observations and evaluation of the designated supervisor of locomotive engineers:
- (2) If a railroad relies on the use of a locomotive operations simulator to conduct the performance skills testing required under this part, the relevant data from the railroad's records concerning the person's success or failure on the performance skills test(s) that documents the relevant operating facts on which the determination was based including the observations and evaluation of the designated supervisor of locomotive engineers; and;
- (3) The relevant data from the railroad's records concerning the person's success or failure on tests the railroad performed to monitor the engineer's operating performance in accordance with §240.129.
- (f) If a railroad is relying on successful completion of an approved training program conducted by another entity, the relying railroad shall maintain a record for each certified engineer that contains the relevant data furnished by the training entity concerning the person's demonstration of knowledge and performance skills and relied on by the railroad in making its determinations.
- (g) If a railroad is relying on a certification decision initially made by another railroad, the relying railroad shall maintain a record for each certified engineer that contains the relevant data furnished by the other railroad which it relied on in making its determinations.
- (h) All records required under this section shall be retained for a period of six years from the date of the certification, recertification, denial or revocation decision and shall be made available to FRA representatives upon request during normal business hours.

- (i) It shall be unlawful for any railroad to knowingly or any individual to willfully:
- (1) Make, cause to be made, or participate in the making of a false entry on the record(s) required by this section; or
- (2) Otherwise falsify such records through material misstatement, omission, or mutilation.
- (j) Nothing in this section precludes a railroad from maintaining the information required to be retained under this section in an electronic format provided that:
- (1) The railroad adequately limits and controls those who have access to such information:
- (2) The railroad employs a system for data storage that permits reasonable access and retrieval of the information in usable format when requested to furnish data by FRA representatives; and
- (3) Information retrieved from the system can be easily produced in a printed format which can be readily provided to FRA representatives and authenticated by a designated representative of the railroad as a true and accurate copy of the railroad's records if requested to do so by FRA representatives.

[56 FR 28254, June 19, 1991, as amended at 58 FR 19003, Apr. 9, 1993]

## §240.217 Time limitations for making determinations.

- (a) After the pertinent date in paragraph (e), (f) or (g) of §240.201, a railroad shall not certify or recertify a person as a qualified locomotive engineer in any class of train or engine service, if the railroad is making:
- (1) A determination concerning eligibility and the eligibility data being relied on were furnished more than 180 days before the date of the railroad's certification decision;
- (2) A determination concerning visual and hearing acuity and the medical examination being relied on was conducted more than 180 days before the date of the railroad's certification decision:
- (3) A determination concerning demonstrated knowledge and the knowledge examination being relied on was conducted more than 360 days before

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the date of the railroad's certification decision; or

- (4) A determination concerning demonstrated performance skills and the performance skill testing being relied on was conducted more than 360 days before the date of the railroad's certification decision;
- (b) The time limitations of paragraph (a) of this section do not apply to a railroad that is making a certification decision in reliance on determinations made by another railroad in accordance with paragraph (c)(2) of this section, §240.227, or §240.229.
- (c) Except as provided in §240.201 concerning implementation dates for initial certification decisions and paragraph (b) of this section, no railroad shall:
- (1) Certify a person as a qualified locomotive engineer for an interval of more than 36 months; or
- (2) Rely on a certification issued by another railroad that is more than 12 months old.
- (d) Except as provided for in §240.201 concerning initial implementation of the program, a railroad shall issue each person designated as a certified locomotive engineer a certificate that complies with §240.223 no later than 30 days from the date of its decision to certify or recertify that person.

 $[56\ FR\ 28254,\ June\ 19,\ 1991,\ as\ amended\ at\ 58\ FR\ 19003,\ Apr.\ 9,\ 1993;\ 60\ FR\ 53137,\ Oct.\ 12,\ 1995]$ 

## §240.219 Denial of certification.

- (a) A railroad shall notify a candidate for certification or recertification of information known to the railroad that forms the basis for denying the person certification and provide the person a reasonable opportunity to explain or rebut that adverse information in writing prior to denying certification.
- (b) This section does not require further opportunity to comment if the railroad's denial is based solely on factors addressed by §§ 240.115, 240.117, and 240.119 and the opportunity to comment afforded by those sections has been provided.
- (c) If it denies a person certification or recertification, a railroad shall notify the person of the adverse decision and explain, in writing, the basis for its

denial decision. The document explaining the basis for the denial shall be mailed or delivered to the person within 10 days after the railroad's decision and shall give the date of the decision.

# §240.221 Identification of qualified persons.

- (a) After November 1, 1991, a railroad shall maintain a written record identifying each person designated by it as a supervisor of locomotive engineers.
- (b) After November 1, 1991, a railroad shall maintain a written record identifying each person designated as a certified locomotive engineer. That listing of certified engineers shall indicate the class of service the railroad determines each person is qualified to perform and date of the railroad's certification decision
- (c) If a railroad is responsible for controlling joint operations territory, the listing shall include person(s) certified in accordance with § 240.229.
- (d) The listing required by paragraphs (a), (b), and (c) shall be updated at least annually.
- (e) The record required under this section shall be kept at the divisional or regional headquarters of the railroad and shall be available for inspection or copying by FRA during regular business hours.
- (f) A railroad may obtain approval from FRA to maintain this record electronically or maintain this record at the railroad's general offices, or both. Requests for such approval shall be filed in writing with the Associate Administrator for Safety and contain sufficient information to explain how FRA will be given access to the data that is fully equivalent to that created by compliance with paragraph (e).

#### §240.223 Criteria for the certificate.

- (a) As a minimum, each certificate issued in compliance with this part shall:
- (1) Identify the railroad that is issuing it;
- (2) Indicate that the railroad, acting in conformity with this part, has determined that the person to whom it is being issued has been determined to be qualified to operate a locomotive;
- (3) Identify the person to whom it is being issued (including the person's